

Contents

Chapter 2. Materials and Methods.....	26
2.1. Plant Material.....	26
2.2. Irrigation System.....	26
2.3. Randomisation.....	27
2.4. Observations.....	28
2.5. Data Analysis.....	29
Chapter 3. The Physiological Response of <i>Ribes nigrum</i> to Chilling.....	30
3.1. Introduction.....	30
3.1.1. Differences due to Cultivar.....	30
3.1.2. Effect of Chilling Duration.....	30
3.1.3. Effects of Chilling Temperature.....	31
3.1.4. Budsticks v. Whole Plants.....	32
3.2. Materials and Methods.....	33
3.2.1. Experiment 1. The Effect of Chilling Temperature and Duration.....	33
3.2.2. Experiment 2. Budsticks v. Whole Plants.....	34
3.3. Results.....	36
3.3.1. Experiment 1. The Effect of Chilling Temperature and Duration.....	36
‘Ben Gairn’.....	36
‘Ben Hope’.....	38
‘Ben Tirran’.....	40
3.3.2. Experiment 2. Budsticks v. Whole Plants.....	42
‘Ben Gairn’.....	42
‘Ben Hope’.....	43
‘Ben Tirran’.....	44
3.4. Discussion.....	45
3.4.1. Differences due to Cultivar.....	45
3.4.2. Effect of Chilling Temperature.....	47
3.4.3. Effect of Chilling Duration.....	49
3.4.4. Practical Implications.....	50
3.4.5. Comparison of the Bud Burst Behaviour of Whole Plants and Budsticks.....	50
3.5. Conclusions.....	53

Contents

Chapter 4. <i>Ribes nigrum</i> Chill Unit Model Construction and Validation.....	54
4.1. Introduction.....	54
4.1.1. Fluctuating Temperature Models.....	54
4.1.2. Physiological Models.....	54
4.1.3. Weighted Temperature Models	55
4.2. Materials and Methods.....	55
4.2.1. Chill Unit Model Construction	55
Chill Unit Model 1	55
Chill Unit Model Validation	56
4.2.2. Chill Unit Model 2	59
Chill Unit Model Construction	58
4.3. Results	59
4.3.1. Chill Unit Model Construction	59
The GSK/Fraser Chill Unit Model.....	59
‘Ben Gairn’	59
‘Ben Hope’	61
‘Ben Tirran’	63
4.3.1.2. Chill Unit Model Validation.....	65
‘Ben Gairn’.....	65
‘Ben Hope’.....	66
‘Ben Tirran’.....	67
4.3.2. The GSK/Fraser (2) Chill Unit Model.....	68
‘Ben Gairn’	68
‘Ben Hope’	70
‘Ben Tirran’	72
4.3.2.2 Chill Unit Model Validation	73
‘Ben Gairn’	73
‘Ben Hope’	74
‘Ben Tirran’	75
4.4. Discussion	76
4.4.1. Temperature Response.....	76
4.4.2. The Role of Temperature in Over-coming Endodormancy	77
4.4.3. Differences due to Cultivar.....	78
4.4.4. Comparison of Models.....	78

Contents

4.4.5. Comparison of GSK/Fraser with GSK/Fraser (2).....	79
4.4.6. Date of Chill Accumulation	80
4.4.7. Commercial Application	81
4.5. Conclusions.....	82
Chapter 5. Climate Change Scenarios and Implications for the UK	
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> Industry.....	83
5.1. Introduction.....	83
5.1.1. ..Predicted Climate Change Scenarios.....	83
5.1.2. . Modeling Effects of Climate Change.....	93
5.2. Materials and Methods.....	85
5.2.1 Experiment 4. Elevated Spring Temperature.....	85
5.2.2 Experiment 5. Elevated Forcing Temperatures	86
5.3. Results.....	88
5.3.1 Experiment 4. Simulated Climate Change Scenarios	88
Bud Burst	89
Anthesis	93
5.3.2 Experiment 5. Elevated Forcing Temperatures	96
Bud Burst	96
Anthesis	100
5.4. Discussion	102
5.4.1 The Effects of Elevated Spring Temperatures	102
Bud Burst	102
Anthesis	104
5.4.2 Effect of Chilling Satisfaction	106
Bud Burst	106
Anthesis	107
5.4.3 Effect of Bud Position.....	109
5.5. Conclusions.....	110